

Contents

Preface • xiii

Executive Summary • xvii

I

**The Democratic Peace:
An Important Piece of the Puzzle • 1**

II

**More Pieces of the Puzzle:
Government Structures and
the Effect of Internal Incentives • 9**

III

**More Pieces II: The Path to War—
Are Democracies as Aggressive
as Nondemocracies? • 13**

IV

**More Pieces III: Deterrence and
the Effect of External Incentives • 27**

V

**Democracy and Deterrence:
A First-Stage Hypothesis • 39**

VI

Testing the Hypothesis • 45

ix

VII
Building on Other Approaches • 53

VIII
**Toward Incentive Theory: Understanding
and Refining the Hypothesis • 59**

IX
**September 11 and Its Aftermath:
Terrorism, Afghanistan, and the Iraq War • 69**

X
Consequences for Foreign Policy • 83

XI
A Future with Fewer Wars • 91

NOTES

- Chapter I • 93
- Chapter II • 102
- Chapter III • 105
- Chapter IV • 114
- Chapter V • 121
- Chapter VI • 123
- Chapter VII • 127
- Chapter VIII • 130
- Chapter IX • 134
- Chapter X • 138
- Chapter XI • 143

ANNEX I
**Graphic Representation of Incentive Theory
in War/Peace Decisions • 145**

ANNEX II
**Illustrative Methodology
for Measuring Deterrence • 147**

ANNEX III
**Major Interstate Wars Since
Adoption of the United Nations Charter • 153**

ANNEX IV
**Major Interstate Wars of the
United States • 157**

Works Cited • 159

About the Author • 173

Index • 175