Handbook for Global Business Law

т

Carolina Academic Press Law Casebook Series Advisory Board

T T

Ĩ

Gary J. Simson, Chairman Dean, Case Western Reserve University School of Law

> Raj Bhala University of Kansas School of Law

John C. Coffee, Jr. Columbia University Law School

Randall Coyne University of Oklahoma College of Law

John S. Dzienkowski University of Texas School of Law

> Paul Finkelman Albany Law School

Robert M. Jarvis Shepard Broad Law Center Nova Southeastern University

Vincent R. Johnson St. Mary's University School of Law

Michael A. Olivas University of Houston Law Center

Kenneth Port William Mitchell College of Law

Michael P. Scharf Case Western Reserve University School of Law

> Peter M. Shane Michael E. Moritz College of Law The Ohio State University

> > Emily L. Sherwin Cornell Law School

John F. Sutton, Jr. Emeritus, University of Texas School of Law

> David B. Wexler John E. Rogers College of Law University of Arizona

Handbook for Global Business Law

Treaties, Statutes, Guidelines, Samples, and Other Materials on International Commerce and Investment

Second Edition

John W. Head

Professor of Law University of Kansas School of Law Lawrence, Kansas

CAROLINA ACADEMIC PRESS Durham, North Carolina

Copyright © 2007 John W. Head All Rights Reserved

ISBN 13: 978-1-59460-382-2 ISBN 10: 1-59460-382-0 LCCN 2006938838

 \oplus

CAROLINA ACADEMIC PRESS 700 Kent Street Durham, North Carolina 27701 Telephone (919) 489-7486 Fax (919) 493-5668 www.cap-press.com

Printed in the United States of America

Contents

Alternate Listing of Contents (Organized Preface and Introductory Note Acknowledgments	i	ii x ci
rectionedginents	А	1
Section 1 Materials on Contract Law a	nd Drafting	3
Doc. 1.1 CISG—U.N. Convention		
International Sale of Goo	ds (1980)	4
Doc. 1.2 CISG Contracting States	20	6
Doc. 1.3 Uniform Commercial Co	de (USA) [selected provisions	
from Article 2 on sales, w		9
Doc. 1.4 UNIDROIT Principles of	International Commercial	
Contracts (1994)	114	4
Doc. 1.5 INCOTERMS 2000 [sum:	mary of CIF] 130	6
	-Inter-American Convention	
on the Law Applicable to	International Contracts (1994) 140	0
Doc. 1.7 UN Limitation Period Co		5
Section 2 Materials on International F	inancing, Letters of Credits, and	
Bills of Lading	16	1
Doc. 2.1 UCP 1993—Uniform Cu		
	[selected provisions on letters of credit] 185	
	Act (COGSA) (USA) (1936)	
[selected provisions]	198	8
Doc. 2.4 Harter Act (USA) (1893)	200	
	t (USA) [selected provisions] 209	
U	on for the Unification of Certain	
	ding (1924), with Visby Rules—	
Protocol to the 1924 Conv		6
	onvention on the Carriage of	
Goods By Sea (1978)	227	7
•	endent Guarantees and Stand-by	
Letters of Credit (1996)	243	3
	of U.N. Convention on Independent	-
Guarantees and Stand-by	-	1
Section 3 Materials Relating to Electro	nic Commerce 259	9
Doc. 3.1 E-SIGN Act (USA) (2000)		
	n Electronic Commerce (1996)	9
[selected provisions]	260	6

vi

CONTENTS

Doc. 3.3	UETA—Uniform Electronic Transactions Act (USA) (1999)	
	[selected provisions]	273
	-	
Section 4 M	faterials on Foreign Direct Investment	305
Doc. 4.1	Mexican Foreign Investment Law (amended as of 1996)	
	[selected provisions]	306
Doc. 4.2	OECD Guidelines for MNEs (2000)	318
Doc. 4.3	World Bank Guidelines on the Treatment of FDI (1992)	328
Doc. 4.4	NAFTA Investment Provisions (1993) [selected provisions	
	from Chapter 11]	335
Doc. 4.5	Model BIT, as prepared by U.S. Department of State	
	(June 1996)	351
Doc. 4.6	Exon-Florio Amendment (USA) [selected provisions]	378
Doc. 4.7	Sample Joint Venture Agreement	381
Section 5 M	1aterials on Dispute Resolution in Global Business	393
Doc. 5.1	UFMJRA—(US) Uniform Foreign Money-Judgments	
	Recognition Act	394
Doc. 5.2	LCIA Rules of Arbitration	396
Doc. 5.3	New York Convention — UN Convention on the	
	Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards (1958)	412
Doc. 5.4	ICSID Treaty—International Convention on the	
	Settlement of Investment Disputes	415
Doc. 5.5	Hague Convention on the Taking of Evidence Abroad in	
	Civil or Commercial Matters (1970)	431
Section 6 M	laterials on Other Matters: Wire Transfers, Countertrade,	
C	Corruption, and Competition	439
Doc. 6.1	UCC—Uniform Commercial Code [selected provisions	
	from Article 4A on wire transfers]	440
Doc. 6.2	UNCITRAL Model Law on International Credit Transfers	463
Doc. 6.3	UNCITRAL Legal Guide on Countertrade Transactions (1993)	473
Doc. 6.4	Foreign Corrupt Practices Act (USA) (1977)	
	[selected provisions]	487
Doc. 6.5	OECD Anti-Bribery Convention (with commentaries) (1997)	497
Doc. 6.6	Antitrust Enforcement Guidelines for International	
	Operations (USA) (1995) [selected portions]	507

Alternate Listing of Contents (Organized by Character of Document)

Treaties

Doc. 1.1	CISG—U.N. Convention on Contracts for the	
	International Sale of Goods (1980)	4
Doc. 1.2	CISG Contracting States	26
Doc. 1.6	Mexico City Convention—Inter-American Convention	
	on the Law Applicable to International Contracts (1994)	140
Doc. 1.7	UN Limitation Period Convention (1974 & 1980)	145
Doc. 2.6	Hague Rules—Convention for the Unification of Certain	
	Rules of Law to Bills of Lading (1924), with Visby Rules-	
	Protocol to the 1924 Convention (1968)	216
Doc. 2.7	Hamburg Rules—UN Convention on the Carriage of	
	Goods By Sea (1978)	227
Doc. 2.8	UN Convention on Independent Guarantees and Stand-by	
	Letters of Credit (1996)	243
Doc. 2.9	UNCITRAL Explanation of U.N. Convention on	
	Independent Guarantees and Stand-by Letters of Credit (1996)	251
Doc. 4.4	NAFTA Investment Provisions (1993) [selected provisions	
	from Chapter 11]	335
Doc. 5.3	New York Convention — UN Convention on the Recognition	
	and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards (1958)	412
Doc. 5.4	ICSID Treaty—International Convention on the	
	Settlement of Investment Disputes	415
Doc. 5.5	Hague Convention on the Taking of Evidence Abroad in	
	Civil or Commercial Matters (1970)	431
Doc. 6.5	OECD Anti-Bribery Convention (with commentaries) (1997)	497

Multilateral model laws

Doc. 3.2	UNCITRAL Model Law on Electronic Commerce (1996)	
	[selected provisions]	266
Doc. 6.2	UNCITRAL Model Law on International Credit Transfers	463

Multilateral guidelines & restatements

Doc. 1.4	UNIDROIT Principles of International Commercial	
	Contracts (1994)	114

viii

ALTERNATE LISTING OF CONTENTS

Doc. 1.5	INCOTERMS 2000 [summary of CIF]	136
Doc. 2.1	UCP 1993—Uniform Customs and Practice	162
Doc. 4.2	OECD Guidelines for MNEs (2000)	318
Doc. 4.3	World Bank Guidelines on the Treatment of FDI (1992)	328
Doc. 6.3	UNCITRAL Legal Guide on Countertrade Transactions (1993)	473

US laws (not including model laws such as the UCC in general)

Doc. 2.2	New York UCC, Article 5 [selected provisions on	
	letters of credit]	185
Doc. 2.3	Carriage of Goods by Sea Act (COGSA) (USA) (1936)	
	[selected provisions]	198
Doc. 2.4	Harter Act (USA) (1893)	206
Doc. 2.5	Federal Bills of Lading Act (USA) [selected provisions]	209
Doc. 3.1	E-SIGN Act (USA) (2000)	260
Doc. 4.6	Exon-Florio Amendment (USA) [selected provisions]	378
Doc. 6.4	Foreign Corrupt Practices Act (USA) (1977)	
	[selected provisions]	487

US model laws

Doc. 1.3	Uniform Commercial Code (USA) [selected provisions	
	from Article 2 on sales, with recent changes at end]	29
Doc. 3.3	UETA—Uniform Electronic Transactions Act (USA) (1999)	
	[selected provisions]	273
Doc. 5.1	UFMJRA—(US) Uniform Foreign Money-Judgments	
	Recognition Act	394
Doc. 6.1	UCC—Uniform Commercial Code [selected provisions	
	from Article 4A on wire transfers]	440

US guidelines & samples

Doc. 4.5	Model BIT, as prepared by U.S. Department of State	
	(June 1996)	351
Doc. 6.6	Antitrust Enforcement Guidelines for International	
	Operations (USA) (1995) [selected portions]	507

Other legal materials

Doc. 4.1	Mexican Foreign Investment Law (amended as of 1996)	
	[selected provisions]	306
Doc. 4.7	Sample Joint Venture Agreement	381
Doc. 5.2	LCIA Rules of Arbitration	396

Æ

Preface and Introductory Note

This *Handbook on Global Business Law* is designed to serve two aims. First, and most importantly, it provides a wide variety of statutory, treaty, and other material to be studied in connection with the text entitled *Global Business Law*. Expressed differently, this is a "documents supplement" for that coursebook, of which I have prepared the second edition. Second, this *Handbook* also speaks to practitioners. The materials gathered here include what I regard as some of the most important materials that a practitioner should have at his or her fingertips as questions arise in practice regarding international business transactions.

For both of these purposes—to help students in their learning of global business law and to help practitioners and their clients in conducting transactions—I have tried to provide not only the text of the materials themselves, whether they are statutes or treaties or guidelines or sample forms, but also explanatory notes. Many documents used in international business, and appearing in this *Handbook*, do not make it obvious on their face just what they are and why they matter. I have tried to provide this information in a "Note" at the beginning of each document in the *Handbook*. In addition, I have provided an introductory explanation at the beginning of each of the six Sections into which this *Handbook* is divided.

The organization of materials in this *Handbook* reflects in general the structure of the *Global Business Law* text, which itself tries to follow a logical progression that starts with (i) issues relating to international sales transactions, then moves to (ii) licensing and franchising arrangements and (iii) foreign direct investment, and concludes with (iv) a number of "cross-cutting issues" that can arise in any form of global business. For purposes of navigating the materials in this *Handbook*, perhaps the following synopsis will be helpful, both for the student and for the practitioner:

Materials in <u>Section 1</u> relate generally to this broad question: What are the rules and practices governing the terms and application of contracts in international commercial transactions—that is, in selling goods (or services) across borders?

Materials in <u>Section 2</u> relate generally to this broad question: What are the rules and practices that facilitate the financing of international commercial transactions and that help assure that payments will actually be made in such transactions?

Materials in <u>Section 3</u> relate generally to this broad question: What is the current state of play in the fast-changing rules governing electronic business; and in particular what rules relate to electronic signatures, electronic transfers, and use of personal data?

Materials in <u>Section 4</u> relate generally to this broad question: (i) What are the rules and practices that relate to foreign direct investment—and in particular

PREFACE AND INTRODUCTORY NOTE

what are the main types of restrictions and regulations that a foreign investor is likely to face and how can they be met; and (ii) how can agreements be drafted to govern the creation and operation of a equity joint venture?

Materials in <u>Section 5</u> relate generally to this broad question: What rules govern the resolution of disputes in international business, and what means are available for either pressing or resisting a legal claim made in the context of cross-border sales or investments?

Materials in <u>Section 6</u> consist of a miscellany of treaties, statutes, and guidelines addressing a few other cross-cutting issues, such as wire transfers, countertrade, the encouragement of competition, and the fighting of corruption.

Note that immediately preceding this preface is an alternate listing of the contents that reflects the character of the documents included in this *Handbook*. In that alternate listing, the documents are organized into these five categories:

- treaties
- multilateral model laws
- multilateral guidelines & restatements
- US laws
- US model laws
- US guidelines & samples
- other legal materials

John W. Head May 2006

х

Acknowledgments

I would like to express my thanks to the following publishers for their kind willingness to allow me to reprint selected materials originally published by them on which they hold the copyright.

- Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, The OECD Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises, Revision 2000 (copyright © OECD 2000); and
- ICC No. 500, Uniform Customs and Practice for Documentary Credits / 1993 Revision, copyright © 1993 by International Chamber of Commerce; all rights reserved; reprinted with permission of the International Chamber of Commerce through ICC Publishing, Inc. in New York.

I also am grateful to several research assistants who helped gather these and related documents for the *Global Business Law* text and for this *Handbook*. They include Carrie Coulson, Jack Brooks, Alexandra Lasley English, and David Dean.

Naturally, much thanks also goes to Professors David Frisch and Raj Bhala, who compiled the first edition of this work, and to the editors at Carolina Academic Press for their patience in bringing order out of (some) chaos. Regards also to Elva Steffen, who taught my high school typing class. How little either of us appreciated at the time how much time I would spend at a keyboard!